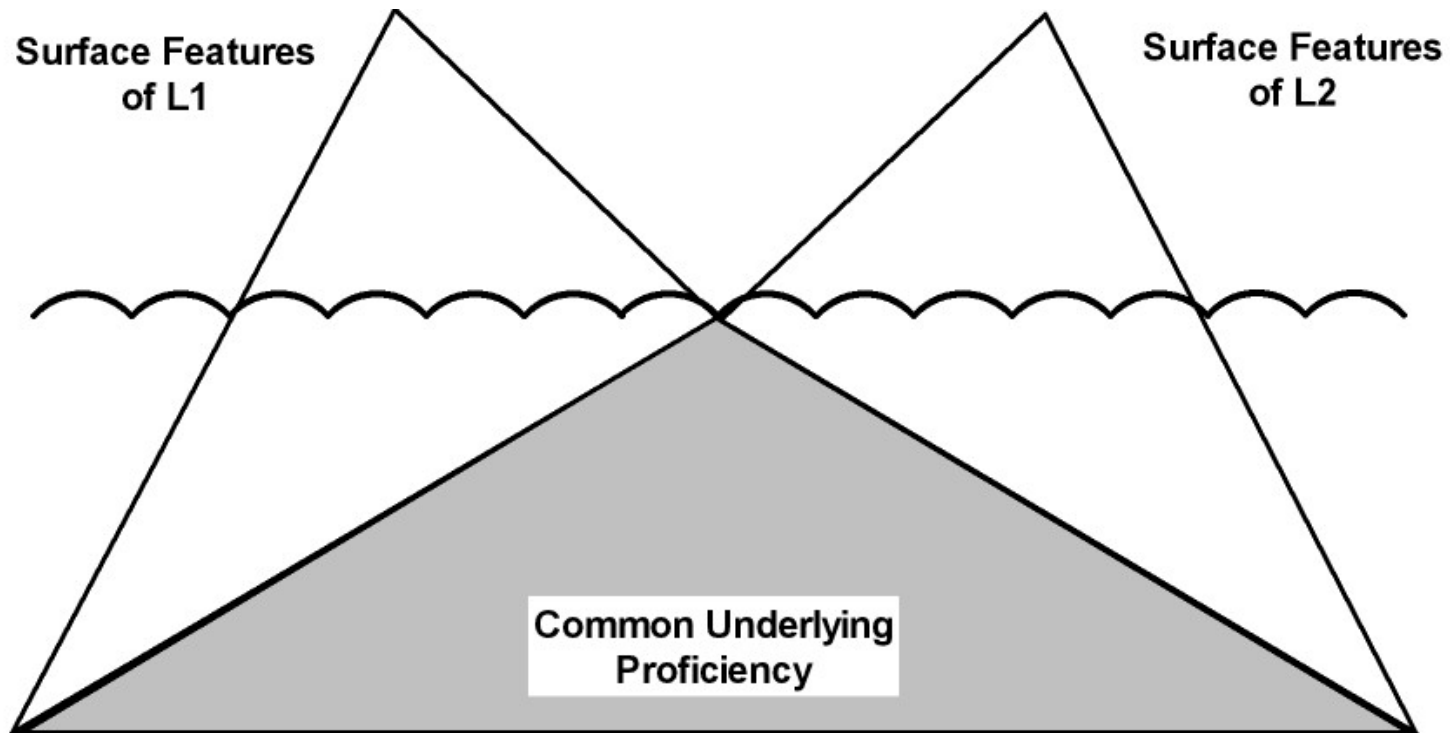


# THE “DUAL ICEBERG” REPRESENTATION OF BILINGUAL PROFICIENCY



Adapted from Cummins, 1981

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