

LEVELS OF LANGUAGE ACQUISITION

| TESOL 2009 | TESOL Historically | CA | CUMMINS' QUADRANT | 3 LEVELS |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Starting | Preproduction | Beginning | A | Beginning Language Learner |
| Emerging | Early Production | Early Intermediate | B | Intermediate Language Learner |
| Developing | Speech Emergence | Intermediate | C | Later Language Learner |
| Expanding | Intermediate Fluency | Early Advanced | D | |
| Bridging | | Advanced | | |

Wink 4/23/09