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The Benson Kids  
What can be learned?

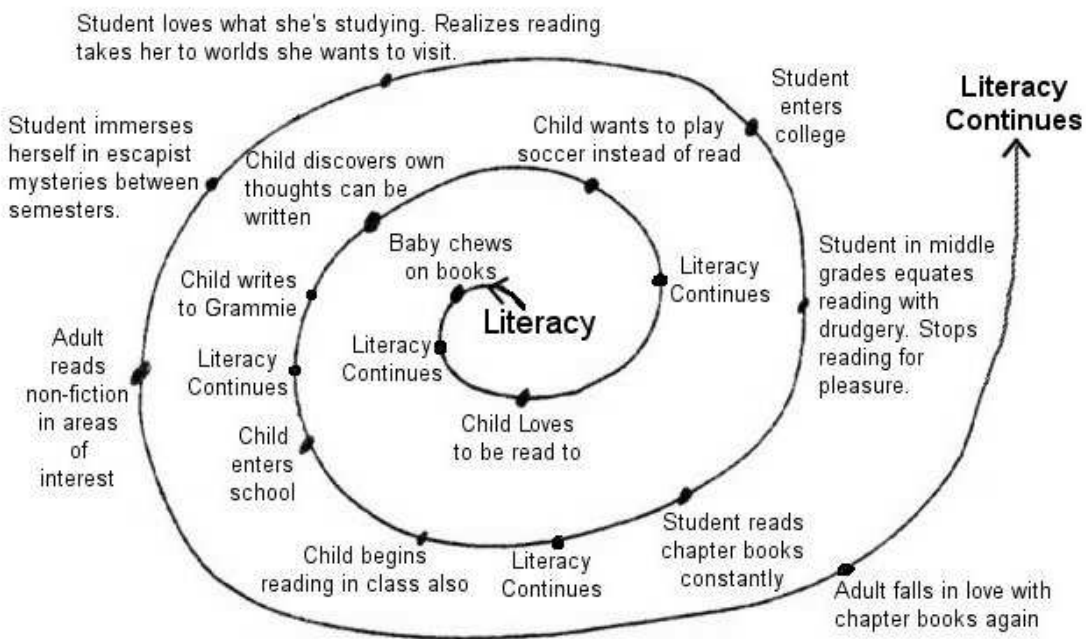
Out with Freire.  
What can be learned?

Jonathan and Wyatt  
What can be learned?

More information on critical literacy can be downloaded at [www.JoanWink.com](http://www.JoanWink.com).  
<http://www.joanwink.com/cra-110702.pdf>

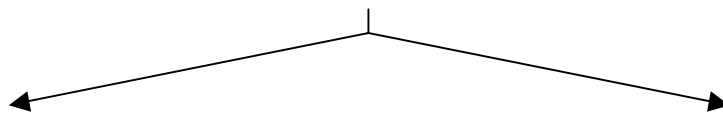
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### Spiral of Literacy Experiences



# A Theoretical Framework for Critical Literacy

**Human Relations are at the heart of schooling**  
*Cummins (1996/2001) p.1*

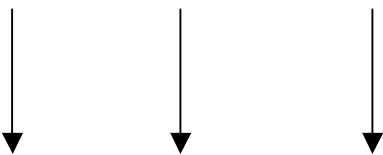


To name  
To reflect critically  
To act  
*Paulo Freire*

Descriptive Phase  
Personal Interpretive phase  
Critical Analysis Phase  
Creative Action Phase  
*Alma Flor Ada*

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This theoretical  
framework informs the  
methods which follow.



↑                    ↑                    ↑

What methods inform  
this theoretical  
framework?